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§15–10A–04.

## (a) The Commissioner shall:

- (1) notwithstanding the provisions of § 15–10A–03(c)(1)(ii) of this subtitle, for the purpose of making final decisions on complaints, prioritize complaints regarding pending health care services over complaints regarding health care services already delivered;
- (2) make and issue in writing a final decision on all complaints filed with the Commissioner under this subtitle that are within the Commissioner's jurisdiction; and
- (3) provide notice in writing to all parties to a complaint of the available remedy to the party described under subsection (e) of this section and the time period for requesting the remedy.
- (b) (1) For emergency cases, the Commissioner shall send written notification of the Commissioner's final decision within 1 working day after the Commissioner or the Commissioner's designee has informed the member or a health care provider who filed the complaint on behalf of the member of the final decision through an oral communication.
- (2) The Commissioner shall include in the notice the information required under subsection (a)(3) of this section.
- (c) (1) It is a violation of this subtitle for a carrier to fail to fulfill the carrier's obligations to provide or reimburse for health care services specified in the carrier's policies or contracts with members.
- (2) If, in rendering an adverse decision or grievance decision, a carrier fails to fulfill the carrier's obligations to provide or reimburse for health care services specified in the carrier's policies or contracts with members, the Commissioner may:
  - (i) issue an administrative order that requires the carrier to:
- 1. cease inappropriate conduct or practices by the carrier or any of the personnel employed or associated with the carrier;

- 2. fulfill the carrier's contractual obligations;
- 3. provide a health care service or payment that has been denied improperly; or
- 4. take appropriate steps to restore the carrier's ability to provide a health care service or payment that is provided under a contract; or
  - (ii) impose any penalty or fine or take any action as authorized:
- 1. for an insurer, nonprofit health service plan, or dental plan organization, under this article; or
- 2. for a health maintenance organization, under the Health General Article or under this article.
- (3) In addition to paragraph (1) of this subsection, it is a violation of this subtitle, if the Commissioner, in consultation with an independent review organization, medical expert, the Department, or other appropriate entity, determines that the criteria and standards used by a health maintenance organization to conduct utilization review are not:
  - (i) objective;
  - (ii) clinically valid;
  - (iii) compatible with established principles of health care; or
- (iv) flexible enough to allow deviations from norms when justified on a case by case basis.
- (d) The Commissioner may refer complaints not within the Commissioner's jurisdiction to the Health Advocacy Unit or any other appropriate federal or State government agency or unit for disposition or resolution.
- (e) (1) A final decision of the Commissioner made on a complaint under this subtitle:
- (i) is not subject to a request for a hearing under this subtitle for a carrier; and
- (ii) is subject to a right to file a petition for judicial review under  $\S 2-215$  of this article for a carrier or a member.

(2) Unless prohibited under federal law, a member may request a hearing to be held in accordance with  $\S 2-210$  of this article of a final decision of the Commissioner made on a complaint under this subtitle.

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